

Primary Index-----

Note: People's names are in bold print.

At the end of this primary index are additional indexes.

A

abdomen, 104, 126-27, 213
absorption, 104
acne, 128, 140
adapted, 254
addicts, 286
adrenal glands, 126, 160-61
adrenaline, 160
AIDS, 51, 268-69
air pollution, 282
alcohol, 127, 209, 285-87
algae, 16, 20, 23, 31, 40, 42,
 50, 54, 68
alligator, 202
alpha waves, 155
alveoli (air sacs), 122-23
alveolus (air sac), 122-23
amber, 257
ameba 40, 44, 171
American Chestnut tree,
 176, 182
amino acids, 65, 80, 102,
 229-30, 232, 274-75
amphibians, 56, 200-01
anemia, 85
anemone, 55, 196
angioplasty, 277
animal cell, 38, 42, 43
animal kingdom, 54
anolles, 174
antacid, 105
anther, 181
antibiotic, 172
antibodies, 229, 274-5
antioxidants, 91
anus, 99, 105, 197
aorta, 110, 113
appendectomy, 104
appendicitis, 104
appendix, 99, 104
archaea, 50
archaeopteryx, 259
armadillo, 57
arteries, 108-9, 112, 277-78
arthritis, 133, 267
artificial heart, 114
artificial kidney, 126

asexual reproduction, 170, 172
 -in animals, 174-75
 -in plants, 176

Asian bush honeysuckle, 29,
 180
Asian carp, 29
athletic trainers, 119
ATP, 71-72
atria, 111
atrium, 110, 113
axon, 149-50

B

bacteria, 3, 50, 105, 267-70
Bakker, Dr. Bob, 256
balanced diet, 90-91
balanced ecosystem, 31
ball-and-socket joint, 132
basking, 200
bears, grizzly, 87
Beaumont, William, 100
behavior, 143
benign tumor, 281
beta waves, 155
bias, 10, 112, 244
biceps, 135
bile, 102
binary fission, 170
biodiversity, 12-13, 24-5, 54,
 63, 68
biofeedback, 155
biologists, 5
biology, 5
biomagnification, 20, 30
biome, 25
biosphere, 5
birds, 56, 204-06
birth canal, 207-08
Biuret solution, 81
bladder, 127, 208
blending traits, 240-41
blind spot, 166
blindness (and diet), 82, 84-85
blinking, 166
Bloch, Dr. C.E., 82
blood, 106-07

blood cells, 44, 106-07, 273-74
blood clot, 278-79
blood pressure, 109, 278-79

blood transfusions, 106
blood vessel disease, 277,
 279
blood vessels, 104, 108
bloodstream, 108
blubber, 79
blue babies, 115
bodily wastes, 126
body cells, 110, 219-20, 225
body temperatures, 73, 128,
 155
bone cell, 44
bone marrow, 108, 131, 273,
 282

bones, 130-33
brain, 149-54
brain map, 153
breathing, 125
brine shrimp eggs, 2
bromothymol blue, 124
bronchi, 121-22, 273
bronchus, 121
Brown, Louise, 207
bud
 -in plant, 177
 -in yeast, 171
budding (yeast), 171
bulb, 177
bumblebees, 180
Burbank, Luther, 52
burning bush, 180

C

calcium, 83, 140
calories, 87-88
cambium, 75
cancer, 51, 123, 281-3, 285-6
capillaries, 108-10, 112-13,
 128
carbohydrates, 78-79, 91, 102
 -simple, 79
 -complex 79
carbon, 66
carbon dioxide, 3, 14, 31, 49,
 69, 110, 124
carbs (carbohydrates), 79
carcinogens, 282
cardiac, 136
cardiac muscle, 136
carnivore, 18, 58

- carrier, 250
Carson, Rachel, 30
 cartilage, 121, 123, 132
 cartilage rings, 121-22
 cast, 258
 caterpillar, 213
 cell, 40, 65
 cell membrane, 40
 cell respiration, 71-72, 121, 125
 cell wall
 -in algae, 42
 -in bacteria, 42, 172
 -in plants, 42
 cellulose, 42, 79
 centipede, 213
 central nervous system, 149
 centrifuge, 106
 CER (claim; evidence; reasoning), 6, 9
 cerebellum, 150, 153-54
 cerebrum, 150, 153-54
 chemical digestion, 100
 chemical messenger, 159
 chemoprotection, 281
 chemotherapy, 282
 chicken egg, 205-06
 chicken pox, 274
 chimpanzee, 30, 157, 209
 clinical social worker, 167
 chlorine, 66
 chlorophyll, 42, 69
 chloroplasts, 42, 69, 260-61
 cholesterol, 80, 91, 277-8
 chromosomes, 219-21
 cilia, 121, 273
 circulate, 108, 112
 circulatory system, 108
 class, (classification), 48
 climate, 25
 climate change, 31
 -see global warming
 climax community, 22
 climax plants, 22
 clinical social worker, 167
 clone, 175-76
 clot, 278-79
 clownfish, 196
 cnidaria, 54-55
 coal, 31, 257
 cocaine, 286
 cocoon, 211
 cold-blooded animals, 205
 community, 12
 compare, 9
 complete metamorphosis, 210-11
 complex carbohydrates, 79
 complex organisms, 45
 compound, 66
 compound microscope, 40
 conclusion, 6
 conditioned response, 155
 conditioning, 155
 cones (of trees), 187
 coniferous forest, 25-26
 conifers, 53
 consumers
 -first level, 16, 18
 -second level, 16, 18
 -third level, 16
 contagious diseases, 267, 270
 contract, 110, 135
 control, 9, 10, 11, 281
 control group, 10, 11, 281
 controlled experiment, 10
 coral, 54-55, 196
 coral bleaching, 54
 coral reef, 54
 cornea, 146
 coronary arteries, 278
 counselor, 149
 covering cells, 44
 COVID-19, 51, 268-70, 272, 274, 276
 CPR, 124
Crick, Francis, 223
 CRISPR, 249-50
 cross pollination, 182
 cultivator, 223, 226
 cutting, 178
 cyanobacteria, 50
 cycle, 14
 cystic fibrosis, 252
 cytoplasm, 40
- D**
- Darwin, Charles**, 254-55
 data, 6
 data table, 6
 DDT, 30
 decay bacteria, 18
 deciduous forest, 25-26
 decomposers, 18
 deficiency disease, 83
 dehydrated, 83
 dementia, 149
 depressants, 286-87
 dermatologist, 128
 desert, 25-26
- diabetes, 90, 160
 dialysis, 126
 diaphragm, 125
 diarrhea, 105
 diatoms, 50
 diet, 90-91
 -fad, 81, 90
 -vegetarian, 80
 diffusion, 107, 110, 113, 123, 197
 digestion, 98
 digestive system, 97-98
 dinosaurs, 256
 DNA, 42, 48, 50-51, 209, 220, 224, 228-31, 231, 260
 DNA fingerprinting, 238
 Dolly, cloned sheep, 175
 domain, 48, 50
 domain archaea, 50
 domain bacteria, 50
 domain eukarya, 50
 dominant genes, 236, 238-40, 250
 dominant plants, 22
 dominant traits, 235-36
 double helix, 223
 downers, 286
Drew, Dr. Charles, 106
 drug, 286
 drug abuse, 286
 drug dependence, 286
 dry fruit, 185
 duckbill platypus, 207
Dudrick, Dr. Stanley, 102
- E**
- eagle, bald, 30
 ear, 147
 eardrum, 147
 eating disorder, 90
 ecologists, 5
 ecology, 5
 ecosystems, 12
 eel, 5
 egg, 181, 193
 egg layers (mammals), 57, 207
 egg tube, 197, 205, 207
 electron microscope, 39
 elements, 65
 elodea, 43
 embryo, 108, 169, 184-85, 194, 246
 emerald ash borer, 211
 emperor penguins, 204
 endangered species, 31, 87

Endangered Species Act, 30, 87
endocrine glands, 160-61
endocrine system, 160-61
endorphins, 159-60
endosymbiosis, 261
energy, 70-73
energy sources, 31
environment, 2
enzymes, 80, 99, 100, 102
epiglottis, 97
equation, 70-72
erection, 207
esophagus, 98, 100
ethology, 30, 143
eukarya, 50
European starling, 29
evolution, 254, 257, 272
excretion, 127
exhale, 123-25
exoskeleton, 55, 210
experiment, 6, 9
external fertilization, 198, 200
extinct, 31, 256
Exxon Valdez, 49
eye (human), 146
eye (potato), 177

F

face mask, 270
fad diet, 81, 90
Fahey, Jed, 281
Fallopian tube, 207
family (classification), 48
fats, 66, 79-80
fatty acids, 102
feces, 105
Felis, 46-47
Felis domesticus, 46
fentanyl, 286-87
Ferguson, Dr. Angelia, 249
fermentation, 170
ferns, 53
fertilization, 193, 226
-external, 198, 200
-internal, 198, 201, 205, 210
-in flowers, 181-82
fertilize, 193
fertilized egg, 193, 207, 209
fetal alcohol syndrome, 285
fetus, 209
fiber, 78-79, 105
Fikrig, Dr. Erol, 267
filament, 181

fingerprints, 238
first line of defense, 273
fish, 5, 56, 196-99
fission, 170
fixed joints, 132-3
flatworms, 55, 175
flavors (sensing), 147
Fleming, Sir Alexander, 172
flowering plants, 53
flower parts, 181
flowers, fertilization in, 181-82, 184
flu, 51, 268-69
fly, 4, 5
food chain, 16
food desert, 90
food makers, 16
food web, 18
forceps, 43
forests, 22, 24-26
formula, 66
fossil fuels, 49
fossils, 256-58
Franklin, Rosalind, 223, 284
fraternal twins, 246
frogs, 200-01, 203
fruit, 185-86
fruit flies, 237
fuels, 71, 78-81
function, 223
fungi, 14, 16, 18, 23, 51, 170-73, 178

G

gallbladder, 99, 102
gap (between neurons), 149-50
gardeners, 63
garter snake, 202
gases, 65-66
gastric juice, 100
gay, 244
gender, 244-46
gender identity, 244
gene editing, 249
genera, 48
genes, 219-21
genetics, 219, 221
genetic disorders, 250
genetic engineering, 228
genetically modified, 176
genus, 48

geo, 144
geotropism, 144
germinate, 185
germs, 268, 272-75
GH (growth hormone), 160, 228
gills, 197
gizzard, 101
glands
-digestive, 100, 102
-endocrine, 160-61
global warming, 31, 36, 49, 54, 68, 204
glycerol, 102
GMO, 176, 182
Goodall, Jane, 30
grafting, 52, 178
grains, 79, 91
grasslands, 25, 27
Gray, Victoria, 249
grizzly bear, 87
growth hormone (GH), 160, 228
grub, 210
Gruentzig, Dr. Andreas, 277

H

habitat, 24, 28, 31
hallucinogens, 286-87
hamstrings, 137
hare, snowshoe, 28
Harvey, William, 112
head
-of insect, 213
-of sperm, 193
Healthy Eating Pyramid, 64, 91, 281
hearing, 147
heart, 108-15
heart attack, 278
heart disease, 114
heat transplant, 114
Heimlich, Dr. Henry, 97
Heimlich "Hug," 97
hemoglobin, 106
hemophilia, 251-52
herbivores, 18
herpetologists, 200
herps, 200
high blood pressure, 278-79
hinge joint, 132
hip replacement, 134
HIV (virus), 51, 269, 272-74
Homo neanderthalensis, 130, 133

Homo sapiens, 48, 130
honeysuckle bush, 29, 180
Hooke, Robert, 40
hormones, 159-61, 176
horse
-evolution of, 257
-zebra birth, 169
hotspots, 24
HPV virus, 51, 268-70
human genome project, 227
human growth hormone, 228, 160
human reproductive system, 207-09
humus, 25
Huntington's disease, 250-51
hybrid, 235-36, 238-40
hydra, 1
hydrated, 83
hydrocarbons, 49
hydrogen, 66
hypothesis, 6

I

ice ages, 31
identical twins, 246
infectious, 268-70
inferring, 9, 11, 154
inhale, 121-23, 125
immune, 274
immune system, 272
immunity, 274
imprinting, 143
in vitro, 207
in vitro fertilization, 207
in vivo, 207
inborn behavior, 156
incomplete metamorphosis, 211-12
incubate, 205
Indian corn, 234
inflammation, 104
inhaledants, 286-87
inhale, 121, 125
inherited traits, 219
inner ear, 147-48
insect, 55, 213
insulin, 160, 228
intercourse, 208
internal fertilization, 198
internet, 6
intestines, See
large intestine; small intestine
invasive species, 29, 180, 211

invertebrates, 54
involuntary action, 151-52
involuntary muscle, 136
involuntary response, 143
iodine, 43, 84, 101, 186
iris, 146
iron, 66, 83-4, 91
IVF, 207

J

Jackson, Bo, 134
Jeffreys, Alec, 238
Jenner, Edward, 9, 10, 274
joints, 132-33
jumping beans, 210
jumping genes, 234
Just, Dr. Ernest, 193

K

kelp, 31, 50, 68
kidneys, 127
-artificial, 126
kingdom, 47-48

L

labor, 209
landscape architects, 63
landscape maintenance contractors, 63
large intestine, 98-99, 102, 105
larvae, 210-11
larynx, 122-3
laughter, 159
laypeople, 7
learned behavior, 155
leaves, 75
Leeuwenhoek, Anton van, 39
lens (eye), 146
lens (magnifying), 40
leukemia, 282
lichens, 23, 24, 26, 196
life cycle, 198
life functions, 1
ligaments, 132
limiting factor, 28-29
lines of defense, 273
Linnaeus, Carolus, 46
liver, 99, 102, 160
living things, 1-5
lizards, 174, 200, 202
Lorenz, Konrad, 143
Loricifera, 54
lung capacity, 122

lungs, 111, 113, 121-23, 125, 127

Lyme disease, 267, 270
lynx, 28

M

maggots, 4-5, 210
malaria, 10, 268-70
malignant tumor, 281
Malpighi, Marcello, 112
mammals, 55-59
-reproduction, 207-9
mammary glands, 207
mammoth, woolly, 31, 257
Margulis, Lynn, 260-61
marine, 50
marrow, 108, 131, 273, 282
matter, 65

McClintock, Barbara, 234

McCollum, Dr. E.V., 82

measles, 51, 269

measurement, 6

meat, 79-81, 91, 100, 102

mechanical digestion, 100

medical laboratory assistant, 292

medulla, 150, 153-54

meiosis, 225

melatonin, 163

memory, long term, 92, 163

memory, short term, 92, 163

Mendel, Gregor, 235

menstruation, 208

mental health technician, 167

mercury, 20

messenger RNA, 228, 230-32, 274-75

metamorphosis, 201, 210-12

methane gas, 31, 65

Mexican arrow plant, 210

microbes, 40, 49-50, 272

microbiome, 78-79, 104-05, 270

microbiota, 78-79, 104-05, 270

microscope, 39-41, 108

microsphere, 65

middle ear, 147

milk, in mammals, 207

Miller, Stanley, 65

Minamata bay, 20

minerals, 83-85

mitochondria, 42, 71-72, 260-61

mitosis, 224-26

model building, 233

mold
-fossil, 258
-fungus 51, 172-73
molecules, 66, 98
molt, 54, 211
monarch butterfly, 210-11
mosquitoes, 270
moss, 52
motor nerves, 150-51
Mount Everest, 121
Mount St. Helens, 22
mouth, 98, 100
MRI (Magnetic Resonance Imaging), 244
mRNA, 228, 230-32, 274-75
mucus, 121, 273
Mullis, Kary, 238
muscle tissue, 136
muscles, 134-37
mushroom, 14, 51
mutation, 254, 272
mycorrhizae, 14

N

native plant, 180
native species, 29, 180
natural selection, 254, 272
Neanderthals, 130, 133
nerve cell, 44-45, 149-50
nerve ending, 146, 151
nerve fibers, 150
nerves, 44, 45
nervous system, 45, 149
neurologist, 92
neuron, 45, 149
neurosurgeon, 153
niche, 28-29
nicotine, 285-87
nitrate, 14-16
nitrogen, 14-16, 18, 54, 68
nitrogen cycle, 14-15
non-binary, 244
nonvascular plants, 52
nonwoody stems, 75
nose, 121-22, 147
nucleus, 40-41
nurse aides, 292
nurses, 292
nutrients, 78
nutrition, 91
nutritionists, 91
nymph, 211-12

O

obesity, 90

objectively, 244
observation, 6
odor, 147
offspring, 170
oil spill, 49
oils (vegetable), 80
omnivore, 18
On the Origin of Species,
 255
optic nerve, 146
order (classification), 48
organism, 1
organ system, 45
organs, 45
outer ear, 147
ovary
 -animals, 193, 207-08
 -flowers, 181-82
 -human, 160-61, 207-08
overdose, 83
oxygen, 3, 14, 66, 69-72, 74,
 108, 110, 113
oxygen/carbon-dioxide cycle,
 14

P

pacemaker, 114
pain, 151
paleontologist, 256
paleontology, 256
pancreas, 99, 102, 160-61
pandemic, 272
pangolin, 276
paramecium, 50, 170-71
parasite, 50, 76, 268
Pasteur, Louis, 5, 172, 274
pattern, 9, 11, 131, 213, 235,
 238, 259, 261
Pauling, Linus, 233
Pavlov, Ivan, 155-56
Pence, Valerie, 176
Penfield, Dr. Wilder, 153
penguins, 204-05
penicillin, 172, 286
Penicillium, 172
penis, 207
peppered moths, 253-54
period (menstrual), 208
periodic table, 65
peristalsis, 100, 105
petals, 181
petri dish, 172
phloem, 75
photosynthesis, 70, 72
phototropism, 145

phylum, 48, 52, 54-55, 59
physical therapist, 119
pioneer community, 22
pioneer plants, 22
pistil, 181-82
pitcher plant, 16
pith, 75
pituitary gland, 160-61
pivot joint, 132
Pizzo, Chris, 121
placenta, 209
plague, 272
planarian, 55, 175
plant cell, 38, 42-43
plant kingdom, 48, 52
plant tissue culture, 176
plants, 48, 74-76, 176, 180,
 184
plaque, 277-78
plasma, 106
platelets, 106
platypus, 57, 207
pollen, 180-82
pollen tube, 182
pollination, 182
pollution, 31
population, 12
population, human, 31, 36
pore, 128
potassium, 83
Pothineni, Venkata
 Raveendra, 267
predator, 16, 18, 28
pregnancy, 209
pregnant, 209
prey, 16, 18, 28
Priestly, Joseph, 74
prints, 257
producers, 16, 18, 20
protein, 15-16, 42, 65-66,
 80-81, 87-88, 91, 99-100,
 102, 106, 228-32, 251-52
protists, 50
protozoa, 40, 50
psychiatric nurse
 practitioner, 167
psychiatric social worker,
 167
psychiatric technician, 167
psychiatrist, 149, 167
psychologist, 149, 167
psychology, 167
pulse, 110
Punnett square, 239-40, 250,
 252

pupa, 211
pupil, 143-44, 146
pure (trait), 235

Q

"quad" muscle, 137

R

rabies, 269-70, 272
radiation, 282
radiation therapy, 282
rainforest, 24-26
Rajadas, Jayakumar, 267
Raynaud's disease, 155
reasoning, 156-57
recessive genes, 236, 238-40,
 250-252
recessive trait, 235
rectum, 98, 105
red blood cells (RBCs), 106
red clover, 180-81
red meat, 91
Redi, Francesco, 4
reflex, 151, 153
regeneration, 174-75
reproduction, 3
 -in higher animals,
 193-209
 -in humans, 207-09
reproduction
 -in plants, 176-87
 -in simple organisms,
 170-73
reptile, 56, 200-02
respiration, 121, 125
respiratory system, 121
response, 2, 143-44, 151, 155
retina, 146
ribosomes, 42, 230-32, 274-75
ribs, 125
RNA, 51, 228, 230-33
robots, 1
root cells, 76
root hairs, 76
roots, 76
Royal Society, 10

S

Sabin, Dr. Florence, 108
SADD (Students Against
 Drunk Driving), 285
saliva, 100-01, 152
salivary glands, 99, 152
salt, 66
scab, 107

scavengers, 18
scientific name, 46, 48
scientific thinking, 5-7, 9-11
screen time, 92, 163
scrotum, 207-08
sea anemone, 55, 196
sea slug, 175
sea urchin, 193-94
Sedlacek, Dr. Keith, 155
seed, 80, 182, 184-85
seed coat, 184-86
seed pod (or seedpod), 185-86
seeing, 146
self-pollination, 182
semicircular canals, 148
sense organs, 146
sensory nerves, 150-51
sepals, 181
Servheen, Chris, 87
sex cells, 181, 219-20, 225-26,
sex chromosomes, 244-47,
 251-52
sexual reproduction, 170,
 181-82, 184, 186, 193-213
sexually transmitted
 infections, 269-70
shark, 56, 197-98, 269
sickle cell disease, 249-50
Silent Spring, 30
silks (corn), 183
Simard, Suzanne, 14
simple carbohydrates, 79,
 102
simple microscope, 39
skeletal muscle, 135-36
skeleton, 131-32
skin cell, 41, 44
skinks, 174
skull, 131
sleep, 90, 92, 163
small intestine, 98-100, 102,
 104-05
smallpox virus, 9, 272
smell, sense of, 147
smoking (tobacco), 123,
 278-79, 282-83, 285
smooth muscle, 136
snail, 55, 195
snakes, 56, 175, 200-02,
snowshoe hare, 28
social worker, 167
sodium, 66, 83-84
sodium chloride, 66
solid fats, 80
specialized, 44

species, 12, 48
sperm
 -in animals, 193, 197-98,
 200-01, 205, 207-08
 -in plants, 181-82, 184
sperm tube, 197, 207-08
sphincter, 105, 127, 146
spike protein, 274-75
spinal cord, 131, 149-53
spiny anteater, 207
Spirogyra, 50
spontaneous generation, 4
spores, 51, 172-73
St. Martin, Alexis, 100
stamens, 181
starch, 79, 88, 100-02, 184, 186
starfish, 174
stem cells, 175, 249
stems, 75
stent, 277
STI (sexually transmitted
 infections), 269-70
stigma, 181-82
stimulants, 286-87
stimulus, 143-06, 151, 155, 160
stock, 52, 178
stomach, 98-100, 105
straight, 244
stretch, 136
stroke, 278-79
structures, 48, 223
Students Against Drunk
 Driving, 285
succession, 22
sulforaphane, 281
sugar, 69-72, 79, 88, 90,
 100-02, 160
surgery (for cancer), 282
sustainable, 31, 49
sweat, 128
sweat glands, 128
symbiotic relationship, 196
symbiosis, 196, 261
 (more examples - 23, 54)
symptoms, 83, 268
systems (within an
 organism), 45

T

T-cells, 274
tadpoles, 200-01, 203
Talalay, Paul, 281
taproot, 76
tassels (corn), 183
taste, 147

temperature (body), 3, 73, 128, 155
 tendons, 135, 137
 tentacles, 54, 196
 test-tube babies, 207
 testes (pl. testis), 160-61, 193, 207-08
 theory, 7
 thorax (insect), 213
 threatened species, 87
 thyroid gland, 160-61
 thyroxin, 160
 ticks, 55, 267
 tidal peritoneal dialysis, 126
 Tiktaalik, 259
 tissue, 44
 tissue culture, 176
 tobacco (smoking), 123, 278-79, 282-83, 285
 tongue, 47
Tontlewicz, Jimmy, 124
 touch, sense of, 146
 toxins, 268
 trachea, 97, 121-23, 273
 traits, 219
 transfusion, 106
 transplant (organ), 126
 transport system, 108
 trial-and-error learning, 156-57
 triceps, 135
 tropical rainforest, 24-25, 68
 tropism, 144
Tschanz, John, 126
Tschanz, Ken, 126
 tuber, 177, 179
 tuberculosis, 108, 269
 tumor, 281
 tundra, 24-25
 turning joint, 132
 twins, 219, 246
 type 2 diabetes, 90, 160

U

umami, 147

umbilical cord, 209
 upper, 286
 urea, 127
 ureter, 127
 urethra, 127, 207-08
Urey, Harold, 65
 urinary bladder, 127
 urine, 127
 uterus, 207-08

V

vaccination, 10
 vaccines, 10, 51, 274-75
 vacuoles, 42
 VAD, 114
 vagina, 207-08
 valve, 108-14
 vaping, 285-86
 vascular plants, 52-53
 vector, 267, 270
 vegetables, 79, 82, 84, 91, 185
 vegetative propagation, 176, 178
 vegetarian, 80
 veins,
 -in animals, 52, 108-09, 112-13
 -in plants, 52-53
 ventricle, 110-11, 113
 ventricular assist device (VAD), 114
 Venus flytrap, 16
 verify, 10
 vertebrae, 54, 131
 vertebrates, 54-56
 veterinarian, 217
Victoria Gray, 249
 villi, 104-05
 virus, 51, 268-70
 -replication, 270
 vitamin A, 82, 84
 vitamin C, 83-84
 vitamin D, 82-84
 vitamins, 82-84, 105
 vocal cords, 123

voice box, 122-23
 voluntary action, 152
 voluntary muscle, 135
 voluntary response, 143

W

warm-blooded animals, 205
 wastes, bodily, 3, 126
 water, 83
 water cycle, 14
 water vapor, 14
Watson, James, 223
 weight
 -body, 87-88, 90
 -chemicals, 66
 wetland, 31, 36
 white blood cells, (WBCs), 106, 109, 273, 282
 wildlife (in cities), 12
Wilkins, Maurice, 223
 windpipe (trachea), 97, 121-23, 273
 wing pads, 211-12
 womb, 207-08
 woody stems, 75
 woolly mammoth, 31, 257
 worms, parasitic, 268-70

X

X chromosome, 244-47, 251-52
 xylem, 75

Y

Y chromosome, 244-47, 251-52
 yeast, 51, 170-71
 yogurt, 3
 yolk, 193, 198, 200-01, 205-06
 yolk sac, 197-98

Z

zebra, 169
 zoo veterinarians, 217
 zoos, 217
 zoo keepers, 217
 zygote, 193-94, 198, 209, 226

Index 2) Terms not in the reading, but included on tables or illustrations (captions or labels)

adenine, 230, 233
 amebic dysentery, 269
 amphetamines, 287
 anabolic steroids, 287
 anvil (of ear), 147
 arthropods, 55
 asbestos, 282
 ascorbic acid, 84

athletes foot, 269
 bacilli, 268
 bacteria diseases, 268-9
 barbiturates, 287
 beriberi, 85
 botulism, 269
 caffeine, 287
 carpels, 131

chordates, 55
 clavicle, 131
 cocaine, 287
 cocci, 268
 codeine, 287
 colds, 269
 cone cells, 146
 crustaceans, 55

cystic fibrosis, 252
cytosine, 230, 233
deer tick, 267
diphtheria, 269
Down's syndrome, 252
Drosophila melanogaster
(fruit fly), 237
echinoderms, 55
e-cigarettes, 287
femur, 131
fentanyl, 287
fibula, 131
flying mammals, 57
fungus diseases, 269
goiter, 85, 86
gonorrhea, 269
guanine, 230, 233
hammer (of ear), 147
hepatitis, 269
herpes, 269
hoofed mammals, 58
humerus, 131
influenza, 268, 269
joint-legged animals
(arthropods), 55
LSD, 287
malaria protozoan, 268
mandible, 131
marijuana, 287
marsupial, 57
mescaline, 287
metacarpals, 131
metatarsals, 131

methaqualone, 287
milk
-in diet, 88, 91
mollusk (soft bodied), 55
mumps, 269
muscle cell types, 44
muscular dystrophy, 252
niacin, 84-85
night blindness, 84-85
nitrites, 282
nursing (chimpanzee), 209
opioids, 287
PCP, 287
patella, 131
pellagra, 85
pelvis, 131
phalanges, 131
PKU disease, 252
pneumonia, 269
polio, 269
porifera, 55
porkworm, 268-69
pouched mammals, 87
primates, 58
protozoan diseases, 268-69
pseudopodia, 40
radius, 131
radon, 282
riboflavin, 84
rickets, 85
ringworm, 269
rod cells, 146
rodents, 57

roundworms, 55
segmented worms, 55
scapula, 131
scion, 178
sea mammals, 58
sloth, 57
spirilla, 268
sponges, 55
sternum, 131
stirrup (of ear), 147
stomates, 69
strep throat, 269
syphilis, 269
tapeworm, 268-69
tarsals, 131
Tay-Sach's disease, 252
thiamin, 84
thymine, 230, 233
tibia, 131
toothless mammals, 57
tranquilizers, 287
trichina (porkworm), 269
trunk-nosed mammals, 58
Turner's syndrome, 252
typhoid fever, 269
ulna, 131
uracil, 233
virus diseases, 268-69
vitamin B, 84
vitamin E, 84
vitamin K, 84
worm diseases, 268-69

Index 3) Entries mentioned only as potential research topics

Alzheimer's disease, 149
aquatic macroinvertebrates,
216
blood types, 118
botanist, 190
carbon sink, 36
Charpentier,
Emmanuelle, 249
complete and incomplete
protein, 94
Doudna, Jennifer, 249
Earle, Sylvia, 12
emulsify, 103
epigenetics, 289

glycogen, 118
homogenize, 103
Half-Earth Project, 12, 24
human population, 36
indicator species, 216
macroinvertebrates, 216
mammalian diving reflex, 124
Mission Blue, 12
Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 237
nucleotide, 264
osmosis, 118
overpopulation, 36
Parkinson's disease, 149
peatland, 36

permeable membrane, 118
pharynx, 97, 118
semipermeable membrane, 118
Shubin, Neil, 259
stromatolite, 62
Tiktaalik, 259
transgenic, 176
transposon, 234
turgor pressure, 118
United Nations Biodiversity
Conference, 12
Wilson, E.O., 12
Diversity foundation, 12
xenotransplant, 126

Index 4) Terms from an optional section of Unit 9, Lesson 3 on DNA's production of proteins

amylase, 229
base, 229
base pairs, 227, 229-30

complementary bases, 230
genetic code, 230

single-stranded, 230
sugar-phosphate, 233